



12 Marks :

1. In your opinion was the Roman Republican Constitution 'democratic'?
2. What were the causes of the first and second Punic wars? What were the effects on Roman society and polity?
3. What role did slavery play in the growth of Roman imperial expansionism?
4. Form an estimate of Augustus Caesar as the architect of Pax Romana.
5. Did the ~~pro~~ principate usher in a Golden Age in the context of the cultural achievements of the Romans?
6. Did the measures of Charlemagne and his successors bring about the growth of classical feudalism in medieval Europe?
7. What were the long-term effects of the Crusades on the society and economy of Europe?
8. What were the features of the rise and spread of Islam?



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80

8 Marks :-

1. What were the nature of Marius' reforms of the Roman Army, was that the beginning of the collapse of the Republic.
2. How did the conflict between Sulla and Marius affect the Republic.
3. Discuss the nature of Roman society under the early empire.
4. Write an essay on the status of women in the ancient Roman society.
5. Why was Hannibal eventually unsuccessful?
6. How would you explain the rise of universities in medieval Europe?
7. Trace the growth of Papacy in medieval Europe?
8. Review the position of woman under the Abbasids.

5 marks :-

1. Who were the Patricians?
2. What do you know about Plebeians?



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3. What were the 'assemblies' in Roman Republic?
4. Discuss the works of Livy and Tacitus as sources of Roman History.
5. Write a short note on 'Ummah'.
6. What factors led to the rise of Sufism?



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